

FOOTING DESIGN (LSM-IS 456:2000)

DESIGN INPUT:

(a) Support reactions:

Table-A1 (Support reactions from structure analysis transformed to local ftg axes viz. LX, LY & LZ):

Design criterion	Node	L/C	F _x (kN)	F _y (kN)	F _z (kN)	M _x (kNm)	M _y (kNm)	M _z (kNm)	FOS	% backfill assumed
Below are factored loads for the governing LC for each design criterion										
Soil press. ^{1,2}	1	101	0.0	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	NA
Uplift	1	101	0.0	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	100
Sliding	1	101	0.0	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	100
Overturning ³	1	101	0.0	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	100

¹ Permissible loss of contact with soil: NA

² Increase in allowable stresses for gov. LC (101): NA

³ Restoring moment for governing LC (101) = 100%

(b) Dimensions:

(i) Blockwall:

Length, W_l = 0 m; Height, W_h = 0 m

Thk., W_t = 0 m; Density, W_d = 0 kN/m³

(ii) Plinth beam:

Length, T_l = 0 m; Width, T_b = 0.23 m; Depth, T_D = 0.4 m

(iii) Pedestal size:

P_z = 0.6 m; P_x = 0.6 m

(c) Materials:

f_{ck} = 25 MPa

f_y = 500 MPa

cc = 75 mm; Coeff. of friction bet. conc. and soil, $\mu = 0.4$

(d) Soil data:

Unit wt. of soil, $\gamma_s = 18 \text{ kN/m}^3$

Net SBC of soil @ ftg. depth = 200 kPa

Depth of water table below ground, D_{wt} = 1 m

(e) Levels (Ref. section 1-1):

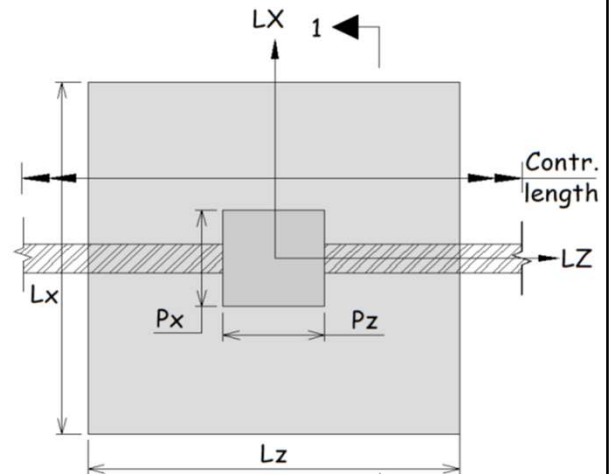
h₁ = 0 m; h₂ = 1.5 m; h₃ = 1.5 m

(f) Footing size (assumed):

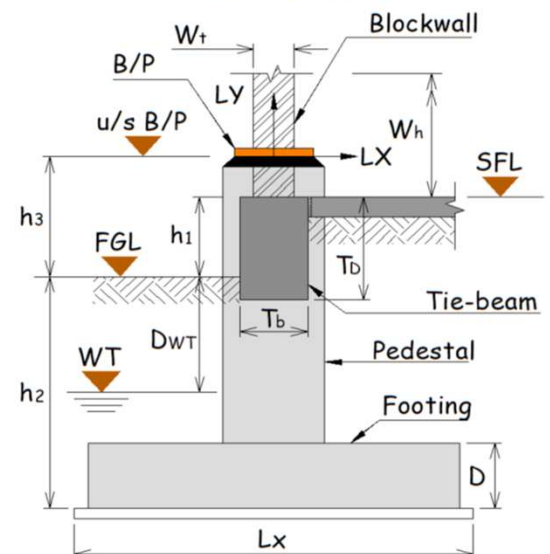
Dim. parallel to LX, L_x = 1 m

Dim. parallel to LZ, L_z = 1 m


Dim. parallel to LY, D = 0.3 m



FOOTING PLAN



SECTION 1-1

	Client : EPICENTER CONSULTING ENGINEERS					Element:
	Project:	1001	Doc. No.:	1001-CV-001		Location/
	Rev.	Ppd. by	Date	Chd. by	Date	Designation:
Project:	WAREHOUSE	2				F1-HEATER
Structure:	A-BUILDING	1				
Type:	PEB	0	-	20-12-2025	-	20-12-2025
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BASE PRESSURE:

(a) Forces (For governing LC, SBC increase = 0%):

$F_x = 0/1 = 0 \text{ kN}; F_y = 250/1 = 250 \text{ kN}; F_z = 0/1 = 0 \text{ kN}$

$M_x = 0/1 = 0 \text{ kNm}; M_y = 0/1 = 0 \text{ kNm}; M_z = 0/1 = 0 \text{ kNm}$

Buoyancy force, $F_b = 10 L_x.L_z (h_2 - D_{wt}) = 5.00 \text{ kN}$ [Water table depth < fdn. depth]

Vol. of soil above the ftg (Vs):

$V_s = 0.5 \{(h_2 - D).(L_z.L_x - P_z.P_x)\} + 0.5 \{(h_1 + h_2 - D).(L_z.L_x - P_z.P_x)\}$
 $= 0.5 \{(1.5 - 0.3).(1 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 0.6)\} + 0.5 \{(0 + 1.5 - 0.3).(1 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 0.6)\} = 0.77 \text{ m}^3$

Wt. of soil, $S_w = \gamma_s \times V_s = 18 \times 0.77 = 13.82 \text{ kN}$

Self-wt. of ftg., $F_w = 25 L_x.L_z.D = 25 \times 1 \times 1 \times 0.3 = 7.5 \text{ kN}$

Self-wt. of pedestal, $P_w = 25 P_x.P_z (h_3 + h_2 - D) = 25 \times 0.6 \times 0.6 \times (1.5 + 1.5 - 0.3) = 24.30 \text{ kN}$

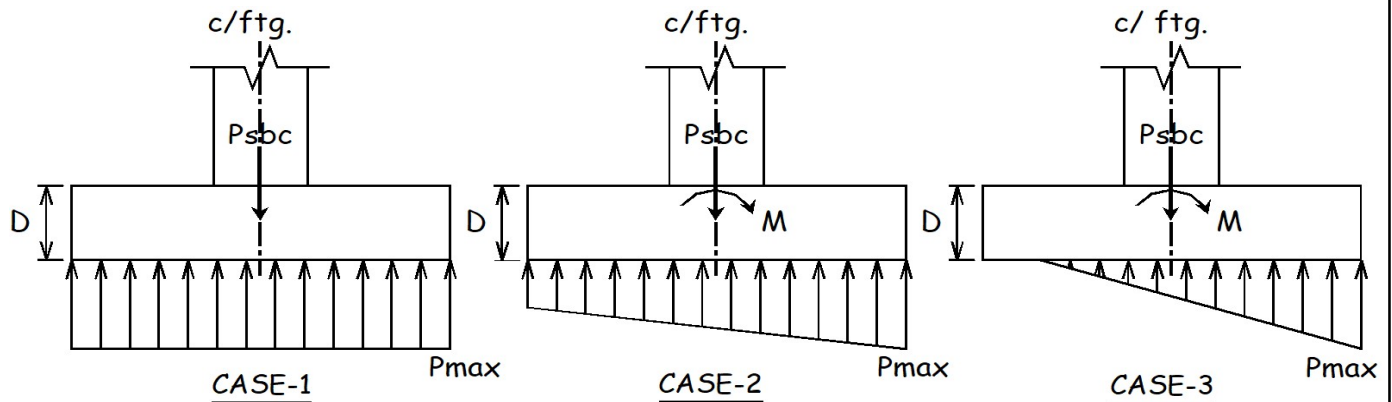
Self-wt. of blockwall, $W_w = W_d.W_l.W_h.W_t = 0 \times 0 \times 0 \times 0 = 0 \text{ kN}$

Self-wt. of tie-beam/wall, $W_b = 25 L_b.T_b.T_D = 25 \times 4.53 \times 0.23 \times 0.4 = 10.41 \text{ kN}$

Unf. load on soil, $P_{sbc} = F_y/1.5 + S_w + F_w + P_w + W_w + W_b - F_b = 217.7 \text{ kN}$ [LF = 1.5]

Unf. BM @ u/s of ftg. || to LX ($M_{z,tot}$) = $M_z/1.5 + (F_x/1.5) \times (h_2 + h_3) = 0 \text{ kNm}$ [LF = 1.5]

Unf. BM @ u/s of ftg. || to LZ ($M_{x,tot}$) = $M_x/1.5 + (F_z/1.5) \times (h_2 + h_3) = 0 \text{ kNm}$ [LF = 1.5]



(b) Eccentricity:

$e_x = M_{z,tot}/P_{sbc} = 0/217.7 = 0 \text{ m} < L_x/6$ [No loss of contact]

$e_z = M_{x,tot}/P_{sbc} = 0/217.7 = 0 \text{ m} < L_z/6$ [No loss of contact]

(c) Base pressure (Permissible LOC: NA; $C_t = 0$):

$e_x < L_x/6$ & $e_z < L_z/6$

$\Rightarrow p_{max} = (P_{sbc}/(L_x.L_z)).(1 + 6 e_x/L_x + 6 e_z/L_z)$
 $= (217.7/(1 \times 1)) \times (1 + 6 \times 0 + 6 \times 0) = 217.7 \text{ kPa}$


Design max. net press., $p_{max1} = p_{max} - \gamma_s.h_2$

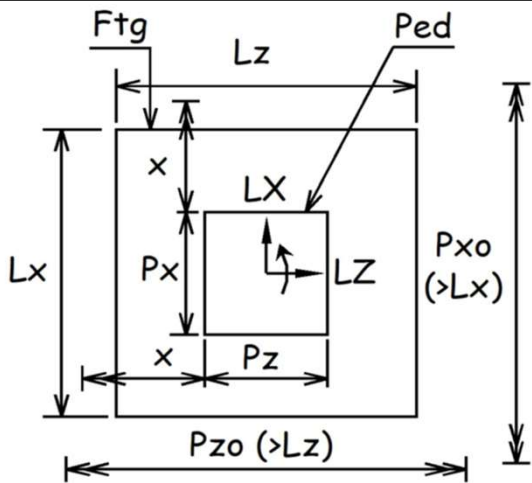
$\Rightarrow p_{max1} = 217.7 - 18 \times 1.5 = 190.7 \text{ kPa} < \text{SBC} (= 200 \text{ kPa}), \text{OK}$

Max. unf. net press. intensity ($p_{max, npi}$):

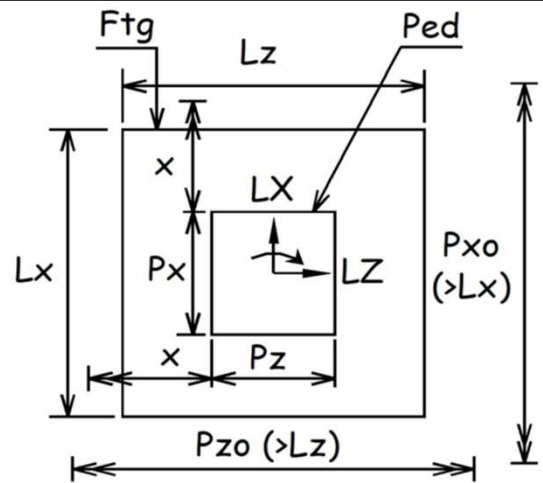
$p_{max, npi} = p_{max1} - F_w/(L_z.L_x)$
 $= 190.7 - 7.5/(1 \times 1) = 183.2 \text{ kPa}$

Max. fact. net press. intensity, $f_{pu} = 1.5 \times p_{max, npi} = 1.5 \times 183.2 = 274.8 \text{ kPa}$

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2-WAY SHEAR (Mz BENDING)



2-WAY SHEAR (Mx BENDING)

TWO-WAY SHEAR [T12-B1 (@ LX); T12-B2 (@ LZ)]:

[Case: Pedestal is in direct compression for LC-101 at support joint-1]

(a) Eff. depth and perimeter dims. for punching shear:

$$dx = D - cc - \frac{\emptyset x}{2} = 0.22 \text{ m}$$

$$dz = D - cc - \frac{\emptyset x - \emptyset z}{2} = 0.21 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow d_{avg} = \frac{(dx + dz)}{2} = 0.21 \text{ m}$$

$$P_{xo} = P_x + 3.d = 0.6 + 3 \times 0.21 = 1.24 \text{ m} > L_x (= 1 \text{ m})$$

$$P_{zo} = P_z + 3.d = 0.6 + 3 \times 0.21 = 1.24 \text{ m} > L_z (= 1 \text{ m})$$

(b) Max. design shear stress at column face (x = 0): [Cl. 40.2.3.1; IS 456]

$$\tau_{c,max} = 3.1 \text{ MPa (M25 conc.) [Table 20; IS 456]}$$

$$\text{Perimeter at critical section (x = 0), } u_o = 2(P_x + P_z) = 2 \times (0.6 + 0.6) = 2.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Area outside the critical section (x = 0), } A_1 = 1 \times 1 - 0.6 \times 0.6 = 0.64 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Resisting area at critical section (x = 0), } A = u_o.d = 2.4 \times 0.21 = 0.51 \text{ m}^2$$

$$v_u(x = 0) = \frac{f_{pu} \times A_1}{A} = \frac{(274.8 \times 0.64)}{0.51} / 1000 = 0.34 \text{ MPa} < \tau_{c,max} / 2 (= 1.2 \text{ MPa}), \text{ OK}$$

(c) Permissible shear stress: [Cl. 31.6.3.1; IS 456]

$$\beta_c = 0.6 / 0.6 = 1.00$$

$$\Rightarrow k_s = \text{Min} \{(0.5 + 1.00), 1\} = 1$$

$$\tau_c = 0.25 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} = 1.25 \text{ MPa}$$


$$\Rightarrow k_s.\tau_c = 1 \times 1.25 = 1.25 \text{ MPa}$$

(d) 2-way shear with Mz moment: [Cl. 31.3.3; IS 456]

Here, $P_{xo} \geq L_x$; $P_{zo} \geq L_z$: A_x ($P_{xo} \geq L_x$):

$$\text{Since, } P_{xo} \geq L_x, A_x = 0 \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Fact. shear force, } V_x = A_x.f_{pu} = 0 \times 274.8 = 0 \text{ kN}$$

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Fact. shear stress, $\tau_{vx} = V_x / (P_{zo} \cdot d)$
 $\Rightarrow \tau_{vx} = 0 \times 1000 / (1.24 \times 0.21 \times 1000000)$
 $= 0 \text{ MPa} > K_s \cdot \tau_c (= 1.25 \text{ MPa}), \text{ OK}$

(i) Transfer of M_z moment to column: [Cl. 31.3.3; IS 456]

[This check is not required for pad footing]

(e) 2-way shear with M_x moment: [Cl. 31.3.3; IS 456]

Here, $P_{x0} \gg L_x$; $P_{z0} \gg L_z$: A_z ($P_{z0} \gg L_z$):

Since, $P_{z0} \gg L_z$, $A_z = 0 \text{ m}^2$

Fact. shear force, $V_z = A_z \cdot f_{pu}$

$$= 0 \times 274.8 = 0 \text{ kN}$$


Fact. shear stress, $\tau_{vz} = V_z / (P_{x0} \cdot d)$

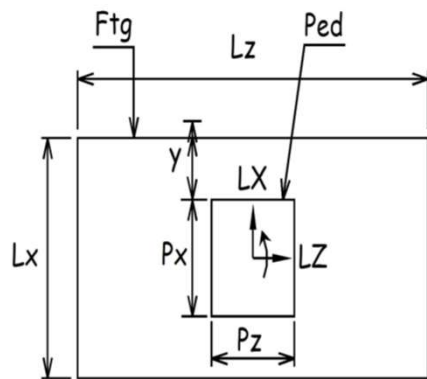
$$\Rightarrow \tau_{vz} = 0 \times 1000 / (1.24 \times 0.21 \times 1000000)$$

$$= 0 \text{ MPa} \leq K_s \cdot \tau_c (= 1.25 \text{ MPa}), \text{ OK}$$

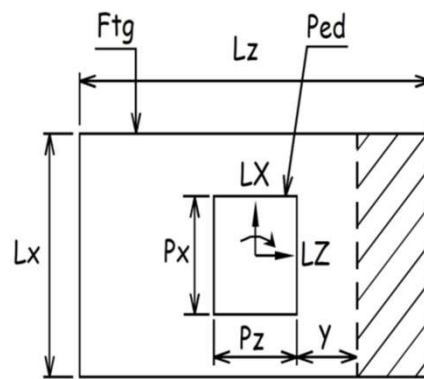
(i) Transfer of M_x moment to column: [Cl. 31.3.3; IS 456]

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Structure:	A-BUILDING	1				
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SHEAR IN LX-DIRN



SHEAR IN LZ-DIRN

ONE-WAY SHEAR [T12-B1 (@ LX); T12-B2 (@ LZ)]:

[Case: Pedestal is in direct compression for LC-101 at support joint-1]

Crit. sec. is at 'd' dist. from ped. face [Cl. 34.2.4; IS 456]

(a) Eff. depths for one-way shear:

$$dx = D - cc - \varnothing_x / 2 = 0.22 \text{ m}; dz = D - cc - \varnothing_x - \varnothing_z / 2 = 0.21 \text{ m}$$

(b) Shear in LX-direction (T12@200 c/c):

$$L_s = L_x / 2 - P_x / 2 - dx = 1 / 2 - 0.6 / 2 - 0.22 = -0.02 \text{ m} (< 0)$$

Hence the critical section for 1-way shear does not exist

$$\Rightarrow V = 0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Rightarrow v_u = V / (L_z \cdot dx) = 0 \times 1000 / (1000 \times 220) = 0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$p_t = 0.26\% \text{ \& } F_{cu} = 25 \text{ MPa} \Rightarrow \tau_c = 0.36 \text{ MPa [Table 19; IS 456]}$$

$$k = 1 \text{ (300 mm thk. ftg.) [Cl. 40.2.1.1; IS 456]}$$

$$\Rightarrow k \cdot \tau_c = 1 \times 0.36 = 0.36 \text{ MPa} > v_u (= 0 \text{ MPa}), \text{ OK}$$

(c) Shear in LZ-direction (T12@200 c/c):

$$L_s = L_z / 2 - P_z / 2 - dz = 1 / 2 - 0.6 / 2 - 0.21 = 0.24 \text{ m}$$

Shear force @ crit. section (Design max. net press. > 0):


$$V = f_{pu} \times L_s \times L_x = 274.8 \times 0.24 \times 1 = 94.03 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Rightarrow v_u = V / (L_x \cdot dz) = 94.03 \times 1000 / (1000 \times 210) = 0.3 \text{ MPa}$$

$$p_t = 0.27\% \text{ \& } F_{cu} = 25 \text{ MPa} \Rightarrow \tau_c = 0.36 \text{ MPa [Table 19; IS 456]}$$

$$k = 1 \text{ (300 mm thk. ftg.) [Cl. 40.2.1.1; IS 456]}$$

$$\Rightarrow k \cdot \tau_c = 1 \times 0.37 = 0.37 \text{ MPa} > v_u (= 0.3 \text{ MPa}), \text{ OK}$$

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	Structure: A-BUILDING	1				
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FLEXURE:

(a) Bending @ LZ-axis:

Bending length, $L_{ben} = (L_x - P_x) / 2 = (1 - 0.6) / 2 = 0.2 \text{ m}$

(i) Sagging moment (T12@200 c/c):

$$M_{sag} = f_{pu} \times L_{ben}^2 / 2 = 274.8 \times 0.2^2 / 2 = 5.5 \text{ kNm/ m}$$

$$A_s = 113.1 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow P_t = 0.26\%$$

$$M_{R_{sag}} = 0.87 f_y \{A_s / (s.d)\} \cdot [1 - 1.005 \{(A_s / (s.d)) \cdot (f_y / f_{cu})\}] \cdot (b \cdot d^2) \\ = [0.87 \times 500 \times \{113.1 / (200 \times 220)\}] \times \\ [1 - 1.005 \times \{(113.1 / (200 \times 220)) \times (500 / 25)\}] \times (1000 \times 220^2) \\ = 51.08 \text{ kNm/ m} > M_{sag} (= 5.5 \text{ kNm/ m}), \text{ OK}$$

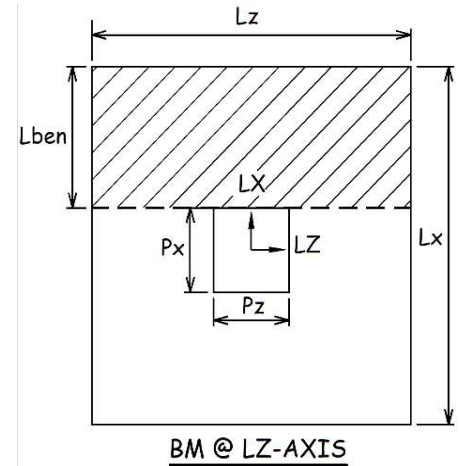
(ii) Hogging moment (T10@300 c/c):

$C_t = 0 > 1 \Rightarrow$ Design top steel is required

$$M_{hog} = 1.5 \{(25 D) + 18 (h_2 - D)\} \cdot (L_{ben}^2 / 2) \\ = 1.5 \times \{(25 \times 0.3) + 18 \times (1.5 - 0.3)\} \times (0.2^2 / 2) \\ = 4.42 \text{ kNm/ m}$$

$$A_s = 78.5 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow P_t = 0.12\%$$

$$M_{R_{hog}} = 0.87 f_y \{A_s / (s.d)\} \cdot [1 - 1.005 \{(A_s / (s.d)) \cdot (f_y / f_{cu})\}] \cdot (b \cdot d^2) \\ = [0.87 \times 500 \times \{78.5 / (300 \times 220)\}] \times \\ [1 - 1.005 \times \{(78.5 / (300 \times 220)) \times (500 / 25)\}] \times (1000 \times 220^2) \\ = 24.45 \text{ kNm/ m} > M_{hog} (= 4.42 \text{ kNm/ m}), \text{ OK}$$



(b) Bending @ LX-axis:

Bending length, $L_{ben} = (L_z - P_z) / 2 = (1 - 0.6) / 2 = 0.2 \text{ m}$

(i) Sagging moment (T12@200 c/c):

$$M_{sag} = f_{pu} \times L_{ben}^2 / 2 = 274.8 \times 0.2^2 / 2 = 5.5 \text{ kNm/ m}$$

$$A_s = 113.1 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow P_t = 0.27\%$$

$$M_{R_{sag}} = 0.87 f_y \{A_s / (s.d)\} \cdot [1 - 1.005 \{(A_s / (b.d)) \cdot (f_y / f_{cu})\}] \cdot (b \cdot d^2) \\ = [0.87 \times 500 \times \{113.1 / (200 \times 210)\}] \times \\ [1 - 1.005 \times \{(113.1 / (200 \times 210)) \times (500 / 25)\}] \times (1000 \times 210^2) \\ = 48.12 \text{ kNm/ m} > M_{sag} (= 5.5 \text{ kNm/ m}), \text{ OK}$$

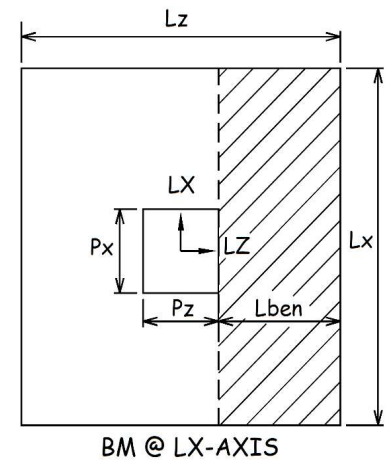
(ii) Hogging moment (T10@300 c/c):

$C_t = 0 > 1 \Rightarrow$ Design top steel is required

$$M_{hog} = 1.5 \{(25 D) + 18 (h_2 - D)\} \cdot (L_{ben}^2 / 2) \\ = 1.5 \times \{(25 \times 0.3) + 18 \times (1.5 - 0.3)\} \times (0.2^2 / 2) \\ = 4.42 \text{ kNm/ m}$$

$$A_s = 78.5 \text{ mm}^2 \Rightarrow P_t = 0.12\%$$

$$M_{R_{hog}} = 0.87 f_y \{A_s / (s.d)\} \cdot [1 - 1.005 \{(A_s / (b.d)) \cdot (f_y / f_{cu})\}] \cdot (b \cdot d^2) \\ = [0.87 \times 500 \times \{78.5 / (300 \times 210)\}] \times \\ [1 - 1.005 \times \{(78.5 / (300 \times 210)) \times (500 / 25)\}] \times (1000 \times 210^2) \\ = 23.32 \text{ kNm/ m} > M_{hog} (= 4.42 \text{ kNm/ m}), \text{ OK}$$



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Element:

Project: 1001 Doc. No.: 1001-CV-001

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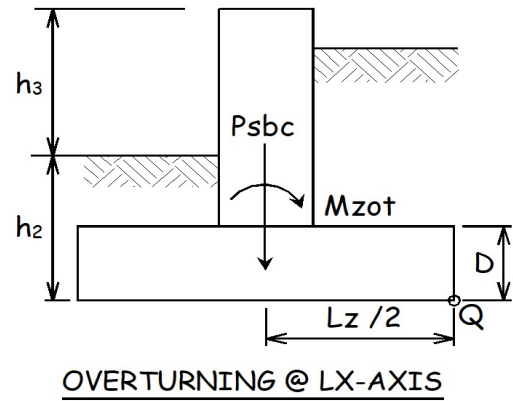
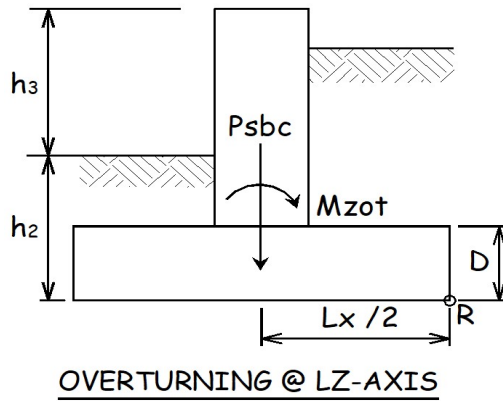
Project: WAREHOUSE

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Type: PEB

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CHECK FOR OVERTURNING [MRF = 1]:

(a) Overturning @ Z-axis [Point R is the instantaneous center of rotation]:

Overturning moment, $OM_z = \{M_z + F_x (h_2 + h_3)\} + F_{yt} \cdot L_x / 2$
 $= \{0 + 0 \times (1.5 + 1.5)\} + (0 \times 1 / 2) = 0 + 0 = 0 \text{ kN.m}$

Restoring force, $F_{res} = F_{yc} + k_3 \cdot S_w + F_w + P_w + W_w + W_b - F_b$
 $= 250 + 1 \times 13.82 + 7.5 + 24.3 + 0 + 10.41 - 5 = 301.03 \text{ kN}$

Restoring moment, $RM_z = MRF \times F_{res} \times L_x / 2 = 1 \times 301.03 \times 1 / 2 = 150.52 \text{ kN.m}$

Since overturning moment, $OM_z = 0 \text{ kNm}$, ftg is safe (OK)

(b) Overturning @ X-axis [Point Q is the instantaneous center of rotation]:

Overturning moment, $OM_x = \{M_x + F_z (h_2 + h_3)\} + F_{yt} \cdot L_z / 2$
 $= \{0 + 0 \times (1.5 + 1.5)\} + (0 \times 1 / 2) = 0 + 0 = 0 \text{ kN.m}$

Restoring force, $F_{res} = F_{yc} + k_3 \cdot S_w + F_w + P_w + W_w + W_b - F_b$
 $= 250 + 1 \times 13.82 + 7.5 + 24.3 + 0 + 10.41 - 5 = 301.03 \text{ kN}$

Restoring moment, $RM_x = MRF \times F_{res} \times L_z / 2 = 1 \times 301.03 \times 1 / 2 = 150.52 \text{ kN.m}$

Since overturning moment, $OM_x = 0 \text{ kNm}$, ftg is safe (OK)

CHECK FOR UPLIFT:

Buoyancy force, $F_b = 5.00 \text{ kN}$ [Ref. base press. calcs. on sheet-2]

Restoring Force, $F_u = k_1 \cdot S_w + F_w + P_w + W_w + W_b$
 $= 1 \times 13.82 + 7.5 + 24.3 + 0 + 10.41 = 56.03 \text{ kN}$

FOS, upl = $(F_u + F_{yc}) / F_b = (56.03 + 250) / 5$

$\Rightarrow \text{FOS, upl} = 306.03 / 5 = 61.21 > = 1.1 \text{ (OK)}$


CHECK FOR SLIDING:

$F_x = 0 \text{ kN}; F_z = 0 \text{ kN} \Rightarrow \text{Resultant, } R = \sqrt{(F_x^2 + F_z^2)} = 0 \text{ kN}$

Normal reaction, $N = F_y + k_2 \cdot S_w + F_w + P_w + W_w + W_b - F_b$
 $= 250 + 1 \times 13.82 + 7.5 + 24.3 + 0 + 10.41 - 5 = 301.03 \text{ kN}$

Friction, $F = 0.4 \times 301.03 = 120.41 \text{ kN}$

Since resultant sliding force, $R = 0 \text{ kN}$, ftg is safe (OK)

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BILL OF QUANTITIES:

Table-Q1 (Concrete):

Material	Ftg. nos.	Footing dimensions			Quantity		Remarks
		Lx (m)	Lz (m)	D (m)	Vol./ ftg. (cu.m)	Total vol. (cu.m)	
Concrete	12	1.00	1.00	0.30	0.30	3.6	

Table-Q2 (Reinforcing steel): [Ref. AutoCAD dwg for accurate rebar quantities]

Bar layer	Ftg. nos.	Bar details				1 ftg. (kg)	Tot. qty (kg)	Remarks
		Dia. (mm)	l (m)	Spq. (mm)	No.			
Bot. bars to GX	12	12	1.14	200	6	6	73	
Bot. bars to GZ	12	12	1.14	200	6	6	73	
Top bars to GX	12	10	1.14	300	4	3	34	
Top bars to GZ	12	10	1.14	300	4	3	34	
Side face bars	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Not required
Total ---->						18	213	

Table-Q3 (Formwork):


Material	Ftg. nos.	Footing dimensions			Quantity		Remarks
		Lx (m)	Lz (m)	D (m)	Area/ ftg. (sq.m)	Total area (sq.m)	
Formwork	12	1.00	1.00	0.30	1.20	14.4	

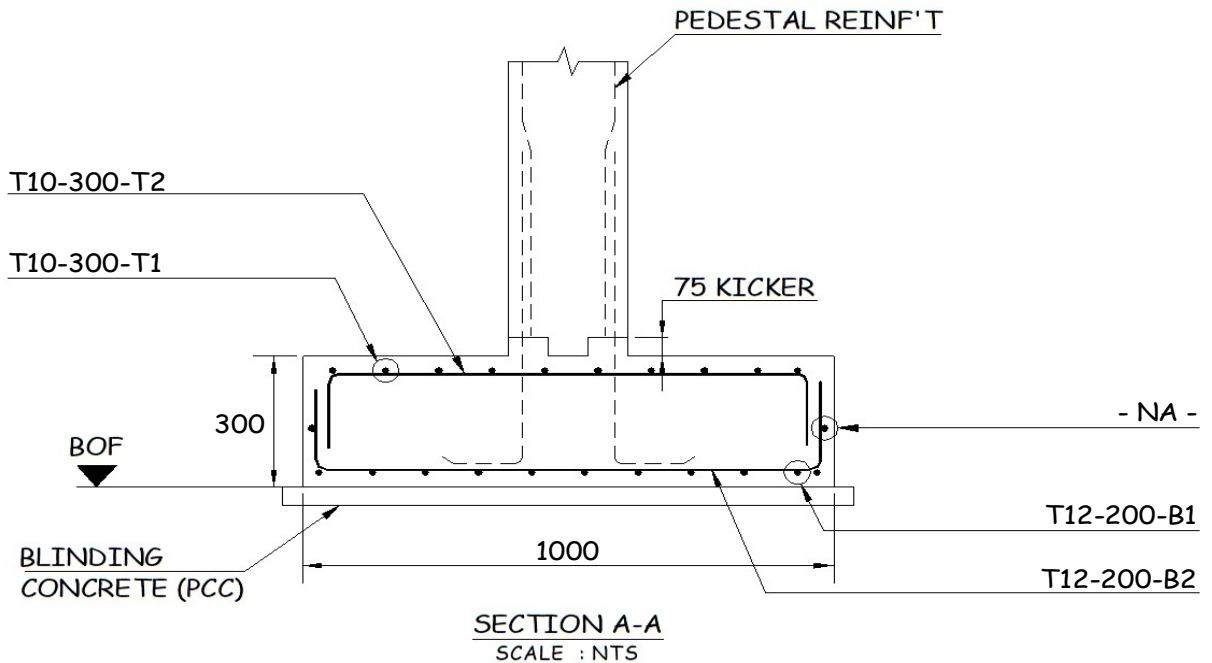
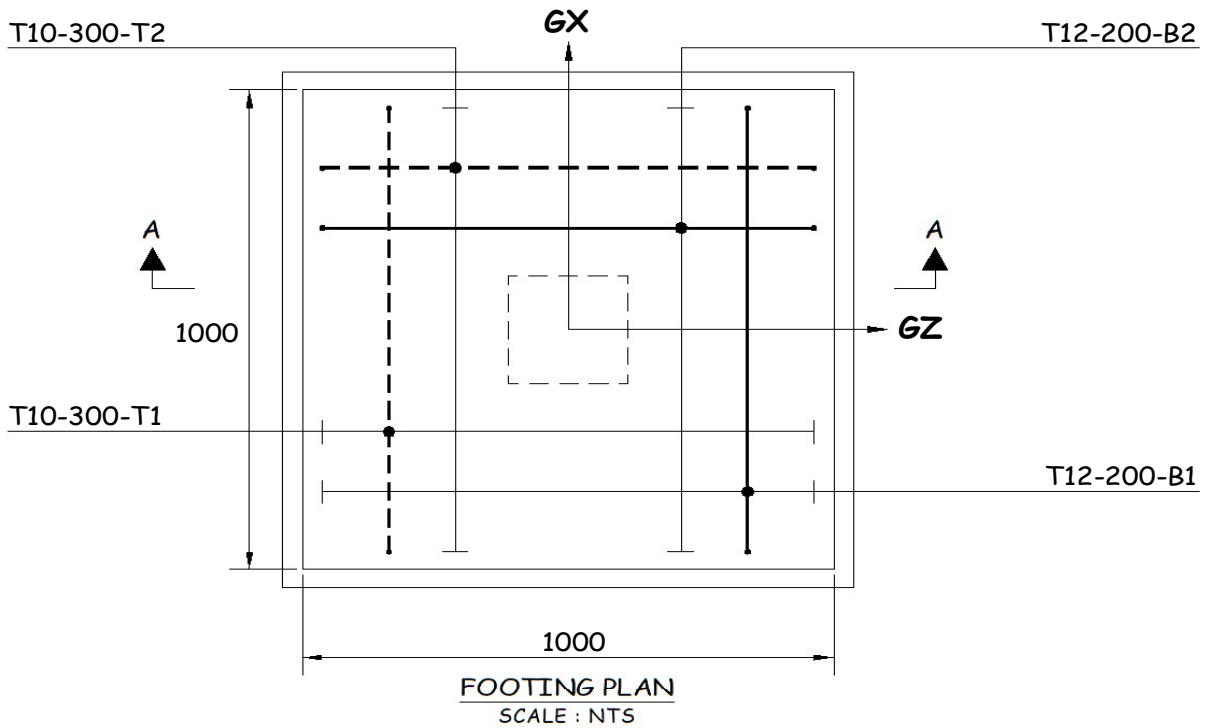
Table-Q4 (Cost):

Element	Unit rate		Ftg. nos.	Quantity			Cost (USD)		
	Rate (USD)	UOM		1 ftg.	All ftgs.	UOM	1 ftg.	All ftgs.	Ratio (%)
Concrete	65.0	cu.m	12	0.30	4.0	cu.m	20	234	50.2
Reinforcing steel	1.00	kg	12	18	213	kg	18	213	31.2
Formwork	6.00	sq.m	12	1.20	14.0	sq.m	7	86	18.6
Total ---->							39	466	100

Notes:


- Dimensions Lx, Lz and D are footing dimensions in the local axes of the footing as shown in the diagrams in Sheet1 of the calculations.
- Directions GX, GY & GZ correspond to structure global axes.

	Client : EPICENTER CONSULTING ENGINEERS					Element:
	Project:	1001	Doc. No.:	1001-CV-001		Location/
Rev.	Ppd. by	Date	Chd. by	Date	Designation: F1-HEATER	
Project: WAREHOUSE	2					Sht. 8 of 9
Structure: A-BUILDING	1					
Type: PEB	0	-	20-12-2025	-	20-12-2025	



NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2. FOOTING AXES INDICATED CORRESPOND TO STRUCTURE GLOBAL AXES.
3. THE NOS AND SPACING OF BARS DEPICTED IN ABOVE DIAGRAMS SERVE AS A GUIDE. FOR CORRECT DETAILS, KINDLY FOLLOW WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS.

	Client : EPICENTER CONSULTING ENGINEERS					Element:
	Project:	1001	Doc. No.:	1001-CV-001		Location/
Rev.	Ppd. by	Date	Chd. by	Date	Designation: F1-HEATER	
Project: WAREHOUSE	2					Sht. 9 of 9
Structure: A-BUILDING	1					
Type: PEB	0	-	20-12-2025	-	20-12-2025	



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SOFTWARE SOLUTIONS

Client:	EPICENTER CONSULTING ENGINEERS PVT. LTD.	Rev.:	0	Date:
		Prep. by:		Chd. By:
Project:	WAREHOUSE	Rev.:	0	Date:
Structure:	A-BUILDING	Prep. by:		Chd. By:
Area/Unit:		Rev.:	0	Date:
Member:	FOOTING	Prep. by:	-	Chd. By:

Member	Bar mark	Type	Dia. (mm)	No of mbrs	Bars in each	Shape code	Bar dimensions (mm)					Total bars	Bar length (mm)	Tot. bar length (m)	Total weight (kg)
							A	B	C	D	E				
F1-HEATER	01	T	12	12	6	21	100	850	100	-	-	72	1125	80.99	71.90
	02	T	12	12	6	21	88	850	88	-	-	72	1125	80.99	71.90
	03	T	10	12	4	21	100	850	100	-	-	48	1110	53.26	32.84
	04	T	10	12	4	21	90	850	90	-	-	48	1094	52.50	32.37

OPTION NO.	FTG. DIMENSIONS (M)			RE-BAR DETS. (MM)														COST						COSTLIER THAN MOST COST-EFFECTIVE SIZE	
	TO GX	TO GZ	TO GY	BOTTOM BARS TO GX			BOTTOM BARS TO GZ			TOP BARS TO GX			TOP BARS TO GZ			SIDE FACE BARS		COST (%)			COST (USD)				
				DIA.	SPG.	Pt (%)	DIA.	SPG.	Pt (%)	DIA.	SPG.	Pt (%)	DIA.	SPG.	Pt (%)	DIA.	NO OF LAYERS	CONC.	STEEL	FORM	CONC. (A)	STEEL (B)	FORM (C)		TOTAL (A+B+C)
1	1.00	1.00	0.300	12	200	0.26	12	200	0.28	10	300	0.12	10	300	0.13	-	-	50.23%	31.22%	18.55%	19.5	12.1	7.2	39	0.00%
2	1.00	1.00	0.350	12	200	0.22	12	200	0.23	10	300	0.1	10	300	0.11	-	-	51.31%	29.75%	18.94%	22.8	13.2	8.4	44	14.21%
3	1.00	1.00	0.400	12	200	0.18	12	200	0.19	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	52.15%	28.59%	19.26%	26.0	14.3	9.6	50	28.41%
4	1.00	1.00	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	52.83%	27.66%	19.51%	29.3	15.3	10.8	55	42.62%
5	1.00	1.00	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	53.38%	26.91%	19.71%	32.5	16.4	12.0	61	56.82%
6	1.00	1.10	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	51.48%	30.38%	18.14%	21.5	12.7	7.6	42	7.32%
7	1.00	1.10	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	52.61%	28.85%	18.54%	25.0	13.7	8.8	48	22.52%
8	1.00	1.10	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	53.49%	27.66%	18.85%	28.6	14.8	10.1	53	37.72%
9	1.00	1.10	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	54.20%	26.70%	19.10%	32.2	15.9	11.3	59	52.92%
10	1.00	1.10	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	54.77%	25.93%	19.30%	35.8	16.9	12.6	65	68.11%
11	1.00	1.20	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	51.41%	31.19%	17.40%	23.4	14.2	7.9	46	17.25%
12	1.00	1.20	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	52.61%	29.58%	17.81%	27.3	15.4	9.2	52	33.66%
13	1.00	1.20	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	53.55%	28.33%	18.12%	31.2	16.5	10.6	58	50.08%
14	1.00	1.20	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	54.30%	27.32%	18.38%	35.1	17.7	11.9	65	66.50%
15	1.00	1.20	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	54.92%	26.49%	18.59%	39.0	18.8	13.2	71	82.92%
16	1.00	1.30	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	52.42%	30.46%	17.12%	25.4	14.7	8.3	48	24.57%
17	1.00	1.30	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	53.65%	28.83%	17.52%	29.6	15.9	9.7	55	41.98%
18	1.00	1.30	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	54.62%	27.54%	17.84%	33.8	17.0	11.0	62	59.39%
19	1.00	1.30	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	55.40%	26.51%	18.09%	38.0	18.2	12.4	69	76.80%
20	1.00	1.30	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	56.04%	25.66%	18.30%	42.3	19.3	13.8	75	94.21%
21	1.00	1.40	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	52.28%	31.17%	16.55%	27.3	16.3	8.6	52	34.49%
22	1.00	1.40	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	53.58%	29.46%	16.96%	31.9	17.5	10.1	59	53.12%
23	1.00	1.40	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	54.59%	28.13%	17.28%	36.4	18.8	11.5	67	71.75%
24	1.00	1.40	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	55.40%	27.07%	17.53%	41.0	20.0	13.0	74	90.38%
25	1.00	1.40	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	56.07%	26.18%	17.75%	45.5	21.2	14.4	81	109.01%
26	1.00	1.50	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	53.13%	30.52%	16.35%	29.3	16.8	9.0	55	41.81%
27	1.00	1.50	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	54.45%	28.80%	16.75%	34.1	18.1	10.5	63	61.44%
28	1.00	1.50	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	55.48%	27.45%	17.07%	39.0	19.3	12.0	70	81.06%
29	1.00	1.50	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	56.31%	26.36%	17.33%	43.9	20.5	13.5	78	100.68%
30	1.00	1.50	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	57%	25.46%	17.54%	48.8	21.8	15.0	86	120.30%
31	1.00	1.60	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	52.96%	31.15%	15.89%	31.2	18.4	9.4	59	51.74%
32	1.00	1.60	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	54.33%	29.37%	16.30%	36.4	19.7	10.9	67	72.58%
33	1.00	1.60	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	55.40%	27.98%	16.62%	41.6	21.0	12.5	75	93.42%
34	1.00	1.60	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	56.26%	26.86%	16.88%	46.8	22.3	14.0	83	114.27%
35	1.00	1.60	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	56.97%	25.94%	17.09%	52.0	23.7	15.6	91	135.11%
36	1.00	1.70	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	53.68%	30.58%	15.74%	33.2	18.9	9.7	62	59.06%
37	1.00	1.70	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	55.07%	28.78%	16.15%	38.7	20.2	11.3	70	80.89%
38	1.00	1.70	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	56.16%	27.37%	16.47%	44.2	21.5	13.0	79	102.73%
39	1.00	1.70	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	57.03%	26.25%	16.72%	49.7	22.9	14.6	87	124.56%
40	1.00	1.70	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	57.76%	25.31%	16.93%	55.3	24.2	16.2	96	146.40%
41	1.10	1.00	0.300	12	200	0.26	12	200	0.28	10	300	0.12	10	300	0.13	-	-	51.48%	30.38%	18.14%	21.5	12.7	7.6	42	7.32%
42	1.10	1.00	0.350	12	200	0.22	12	200	0.23	10	300	0.1	10	300	0.11	-	-	52.61%	28.85%	18.54%	25.0	13.7	8.8	48	22.52%
43	1.10	1.00	0.400	12	200	0.18	12	200	0.19	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	53.49%	27.66%	18.85%	28.6	14.8	10.1	53	37.72%
44	1.10	1.00	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	54.20%	26.70%	19.10%	32.2	15.9	11.3	59	52.92%
45	1.10	1.00	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	54.77%	25.93%	19.30%	35.8	16.9	12.6	65	68.11%
46	1.10	1.10	0.300	12	200	0.26	12	200	0.28	10	300	0.12	10	300	0.13	-	-	52.78%	29.50%	17.72%	23.6	13.2	7.9	45	15.15%
47	1.10	1.10	0.350	12	200	0.22	12	200	0.23	10	300	0.1	10	300	0.11	-	-	53.95%	27.94%	18.11%	27.5	14.3	9.2	51	31.42%
48	1.10	1.10	0.400	12	200	0.18	12	200	0.19	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	54.87%	26.71%	18.42%	31.5	15.3	10.6	57	47.69%
49	1.10	1.10	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16	10	300	0.08	10	300	0.08	-	-	55.60%	25.74%	18.66%	35.4	16.4	11.9	64	63.97%
50	1.10	1.10	0.500	12	200	0.14	12	200	0.14	10	300	0.07	10	300	0.07	-	-	56.20%	24.94%	18.86%	39.3	17.5	13.2	70	80.24%
51	1.10	1.10	0.550	12	200	0.13	12	200	0.13	10	275	0.07	10	275	0.07	-	-	56.70%	24.27%	19.03%	43.3	18.5	14.5	76	96.51%
52	1.10	1.20	0.300	12	200	0.28	12	200	0.26	10	300	0.13	10	300	0.12	-	-	52.70%	30.35%	16.95%	25.7	14.8	8.3	49	25.80%
53	1.10	1.20	0.350	12	200	0.23	12	200	0.22	10	300	0.11	10	300	0.1	-	-	53.95%	28.70%	17.35%	30.0	16.0	9.7	56	43.38%
54	1.10	1.20	0.400	12	200	0.19	12	200	0.18	10	300	0.09	10	300	0.09	-	-	54.92%	27.41%	17.67%	34.3	17.1	11.0	62	60.96%
55	1.10	1.20	0.450	12	200	0.16	12	200	0.16																